

Stakeholder consultation webinar

#### Draft International Standard: (ISO DIS 37000) Guidance for the Governance of Organisations

Dr Marlene Kanga AM WFEO President 2017-19 ISO Liaison Representative Technical Committee 309 (TC 309) Working Group 1 – Governance of Organisations 11 July 2020





#### Engineering for **Sustainable Development**

Puerto Rico Saudi Arabia Sierra Leone Singapore South Africa Switzerland

The Philippines Tunisia Turkey Uganda Ukraine United Arab **Emirates** United Kingdom United States Uruguay Yemen 7ambia Zimbabwe



## Engineering and the UN Sustainable Development Goals



- A key objective of the world rederation of Engineering Organizations is to advance the UN SDGs through engineering
- We need to ensure that our members, the professional engineering institutions of the world, have good governance and that engineers who are their members promote good governance in their organizations





A key goal is to ensure that organisations in government, industry, education and civil society, including universities, professional engineering institutions and accreditation bodies have good governance – essential for sustainable development



## International Standards Organisation (ISO)

- Independent, non-governmental organization
- Global network of national standards
  bodies with one member per country
- Not for profit : selling standards allows standards development in a neutral environment
- ISO provides a platform for developing practical tools through common understanding and cooperation with all stakeholders.

 $164^*$  members

22500\* International Standards

100 new standards each month

249\* technical committees



# What is an international sstandard ?

An International Standard is a document containing practical information and best practice.

It often describes an agreed way of doing something or a solution to a global problem.

It is developed by consensus



#### Objective of ISO International Standards

• "4. Objective of Standardisation: The objective of documents is to specify clear and unambiguous provisions in order to help international trade and communication"

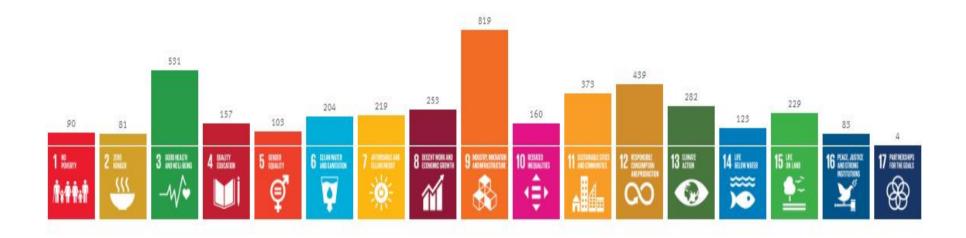
Directives Part 2,2016.6

Global Relevance of ISO Standards

... ensure that the needs of developing countries are taken into account in ISO's technical work." Directives Part1,2017: foreword



## International Standards Organisation (ISO)



ISO Standards that apply to each of the UN Sustainable Development Goals

see: https://www.iso.org/sdgs.html



#### ISO TC 309 – Committed to Sustainable Development



This committee contributes with 4 standards to the following Sustainable Development Goals:



2<br/>PUBLISHED ISO<br/>STANDARDS \*3<br/>ISO STANDARDS UNDER<br/>DEVELOPMENT \*544<br/>PARTICIPATING<br/>MEMBERS22<br/>OBSERVING MEMBERSunder the direct responsibility<br/>of ISO/TC 309under the direct responsibility<br/>of ISO/TC 3090



## ISO TC 309 – Standards published and in progress

- Working Group 1 (WG1) is responsible for the development of the governance standard, ISO 37000 Guidance for the Governance of Organizations. (Consultation in progress, closes August 2020)
- Working Group 2 (WG2) is responsible for developing an ISO Handbook in support of ISO 37001 Anti-bribery Management Systems. (Publication expected Dec 2020)
- Working Group 3 (WG3) is responsible for the development of the standard, ISO 37002 Whistleblowing Management Systems (Consultation in progress, closes August 2020)
- Working Group 4 (WG4) is responsible for the development of the standard, ISO 37301 Compliance Management Systems, Requirements for Guidance (Consultation closed June 2020)



## ISO TC 309 – Category A Liaison Organisations

ACCA Association of Chartered Certified Accountants FBRD **European Bank for Reconstruction and Development** ecoDa European Confederation of Directors Associations Fédération de l'Industrie Européenne de la Construction FIEC IEEC Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. IFAC International Federation of Accountants\* (WG1 only) IFC World Bank/IFC lirc International Integrated Reporting Council IPGA International Policy Governance Association IRM Institute of Risk Management ISACA Information Systems Audit and Control Association OECD **Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development** RIMS RIMS – the risk management society The CQI Chartered Quality Institute **World Federation of Engineering Organizations** WFEO



#### ISO TC 309 – WFEO Liaison Representatives

Since 2018, WFEO has been represented at the ISO Technical Committee TC 309 by:

- Eng. Kamel Ayadi, Past Chair Anti Corruption Committee, Past President WFEO (2011-2013)
- Eng. Martin Manuwha, Pats Chair Anti Corruption Committee
- Dr Marlene Kanga Past President WFEO (2017-2019)
  - Member Working Group 1 ISO 37000 Guidance for the Governance of Organizations
  - Member Working Group 2 Guidance for ISO37001 Anti Bribery Standard





"The primary purpose of "good governance is to promote sound decision-making by leaders on behalf of and for the benefit of stakeholders to whom they owe legal and moral accountability."

ISO TC 309 Strategic Plan, March 2018



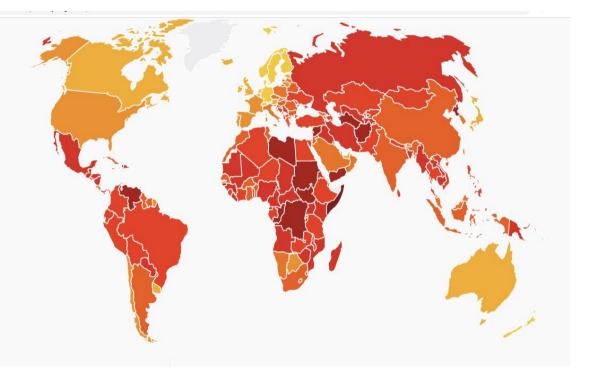
## Need for ISO 37000 Guidance for the Governance of Organisations

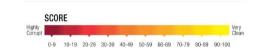
- Many countries have few relevant laws, codes and national standards, thereby making governance of organisations weaker
- The Corruption Perception Index confirms that weak organisation governance is correlated with corruption
- The Ease of Doing Business Survey shows that the index is higher in countries with high levels of governance and compliance
- The ISO 37000 Standard on the Guidance for the Governance of Organisations will therefore assist all types of organisations to improve their processes, policies and procedures for improved performance and outcomes, essential for sustainable development



#### Transparency International Corruption Perception Index 2019

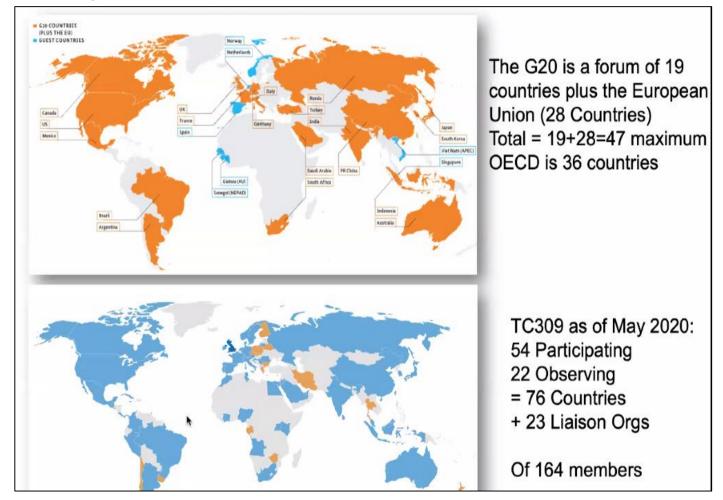
- Corruption is highly prevalent in many countries around the world
- ISO 37000 is highly relevant to combating corruption





See: Transparency International, <u>https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi#</u>

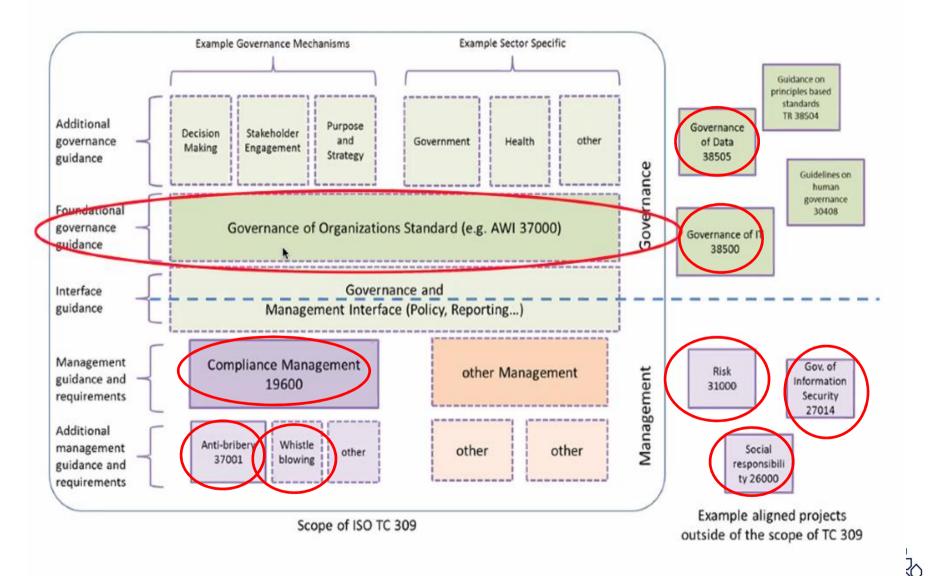
## ISO TC 309 provides wide consensus compared to G20/OECD







#### **Governance architecture**



#### Structure of ISO 37000

- **1. INTRODUCTION**
- **2. NORMATIVE REFERENCES**
- **3. TERMS AND CONDITIONS**
- 4. CONTEXT OF THE STANDARD
- **5. THE GOVERNING BODY**
- 6. FRAMEWORK FOR GOVERNANCE
- 7. PRINCIPLES FOR GOVERNANCE



## Structure of ISO 37000 (1)

#### **1. INTRODUCTION**

- Why
- What it is about
  - Define key principles and recommends best practices to guide governing body to meet responsibilities
- For whom governing bodies as well as:
  - Those who govern organisations
  - Management and staff
  - Governance practitioners
  - Other stakeholders
- Benefits across countries and sectors
- Confidence in decisions
- Benefits of good governance organisation, stakeholder etc.
- 2. NORMATIVE REFERENCES There are none



## Structure of ISO 37000 (2)

#### **3. TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

- Governance of organisations
- Principles and outcomes including organisational purpose, strategy, risk appetite
- Roles external and internal to the organisation
  - Includes social responsibility, commitment to sustainable development, ethical behaviour, compliance with laws
- Definitions important because this is a :
  - Foundational standard
  - Needs to be consistent with other standards on governance
  - Ensures consistency across all types of organisation



## Structure of ISO 37000 (3)

#### 4. CONTEXT OF THE STANDARD

- 4.1 Need for guidance
- 4.2 Governance of organisations

"...system by which an organisation is directed, overseen and accountable for achieving its defined purpose"

- Thread of governance
- Governance and management distinct, necessary and complementary roles
- 4.3 Governance and Stakeholders



## Structure of ISO 37000 (4)

#### **5. THE GOVERNING BODY**

- 5.1 The Governing Body
- 5.1 Composition and structure

"The governing body is the person or group of people who are ultimately accountable for the whole organisation"

Includes competence, independence, diversity, integrity, capacity

- 5.2 Composition and Structure
- 5.2 Competence



## Structure of ISO 37000 (5)

- 7. PRINCIPLES
- 7.1 Purpose
- 7.2 Value Generation
- 7.3 Strategy
- 7.4 Oversight
  - 7.5 Accountability
- 7.6 Stakeholder engagement
- 7.7 Leadership
- 7.8 Data and Decisions
- 7.9 Risk governance
- 7.10 Exercising social responsibilities
- 7.11 Organisational viability and success over time

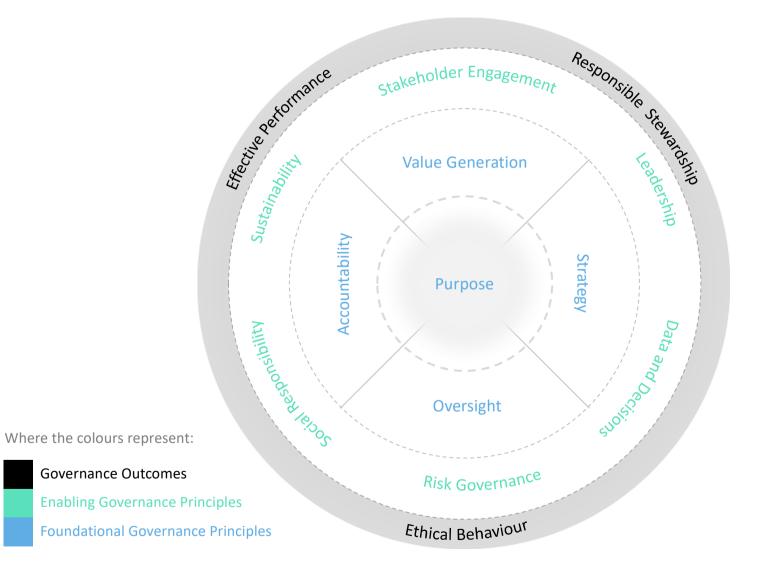
**Engineering** for Sustainable Development

#### General structure of clauses:

- Name
- Definition
- Key aspects of practices
- Components of practices
- Dilemma example (3 of the principles)
- Dilemma reconciliation (1 principle)



#### Framework of ISO 37000 (6)





#### ISO DIS 37000 7.1 Purpose

- The governing body manifests the organizational purpose by:
- Establishing how the organization generates value over time (Value generation);
- Directing the organization and steering its strategy (Strategy);
- Oversight to ensure that it achieves its objectives (Oversight);
- Demonstrates accountability to stakeholders (Accountability).

Supported by:

- Engaging stakeholders appropriately (Stakeholder engagement);
- Leading ethically and effectively (Leadership);
- Using data as a resource for decisions (Data and decisions);
- Governing risk (Risk governance);
- Decisions align with societal expectations (Social responsibility);
- Ensuring viable and sustainable organisation (viability & success) over time).

Outcomes:

- Effective performance,
- Responsible stewardship, and
- Ethical behaviour in accordance with its organizational values



#### ISO DIS 37000 7.8 Data and Decisions Dilemmas

- Provides the rational and principles for use of data in decisions
- Discusses the need for the responsible use of data
- For example, technology now allows the use of personal data on an unprecedented scale which will add an operational obligation relating to privacy and other constraints if this data is collected and used by the organization.
- In assessing the appropriate level of security, it is necessary to assess the levels of risk associated with loss of data, incorrect dissemination and so on.



#### ISO DIS 37000 7.9 Risks and Dilemma

- All organisations identify and manage risks in their operations
- In governing risk, governing bodies encounter numerous dilemmas.
- For example, an organisation may take "purposeful risks" to take advantage of the underlying opportunities which may be necessary for the viability of the organization.
- Governing bodies should identify the areas where the organization needs to be cautious, e.g. to manage personnel safety, so as to enable it to be overall sufficiently courageous.



## ISO DIS 37000 – for all organisations

- The Standard is based on Principles as shown in the Framework in Section 6.
- The principles enable all types of organisations around the world to implement these for good governance – corporate, NGOs, For Profit and Not for Profit, Government and Private Sector etc.
- It is a "compass "for good governance but it does not prescribe how this is to be achieved.
- Processes, systems, structures and procedures would need to be developed by the organisation as part of the implementation.
- Organisations can implement the standard with reference to their culture and values.
- It is not compulsory for organisations to implement the standard but doing so will strengthen governance and improve performance.
- Certification is not proposed for this standard but certifications is achievable for related standards.



## ISO DIS 37000 Consultation web page

 The consultation web page is at: <u>http://www.wfeo.org/wfeo-</u>

<u>consultation-on-draft-</u> <u>international-standard-iso37000-</u> <u>governance-of-organisations/</u>

You will find:

- A copy of the draft standard ISO DIS 37000
- A copy of this presentation
- a recording of this webinar
- a feedback form
- A survey

WFEO Stakeholder Feed	back on ISO DIS 37000 Standard	
WFEO Stakeholder Feedback on ISO DIS 37000 Standard		
1. What was your first reaction to	the ISO DIS 37000 Standard?	
O Very positive	○ Negative	
O Positive	○ Very negative	
O Neutral		
2. Do you think the ISO DIS 3700	0 Standard will be a useful resource?	

Feedback Survey available from consultation web page



#### ISO DIS 37000 Commenting Form

Name: Institution/Organisation: Country	
Page Numbe  Line number  Clause/Sub clause  Paragraph/ Figure/ Table/ (e.g. 17)  Comments  Suggested change    r  (e.g. 17)  (e.g. 3.1)  Table/ (e.g. Table 1)  Table/	le



## ISO DIS 37000 Questions to consider

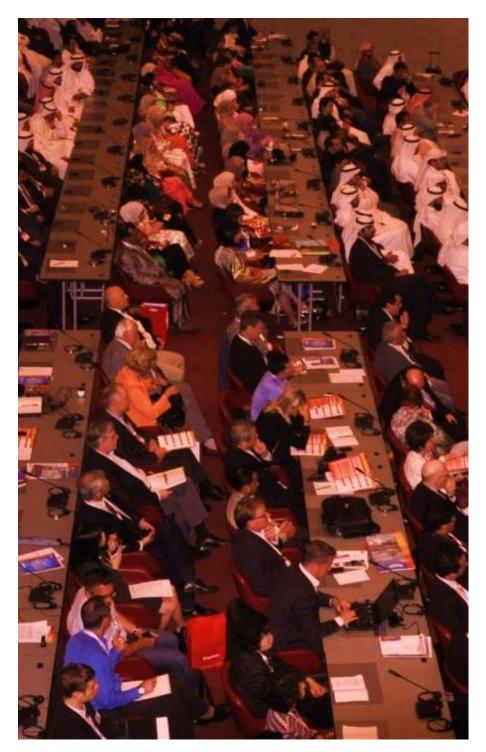
- How useful will the Standard be in your organisation?
- Is the standard relevant to the context of your operations?
- What are the benefits of implementing such a standard?
- Will the Standard be easy to implement? What are the potential costs and barriers?
- Are there any external factors that will affect implementation e.g. legal, regulatory, cultural?
- What additional areas should the standard address?



### ISO DIS 37000 Comments

- Please provide comments using the form on the WFEO website
- By 15 August 2020.
- Send to <u>secretariat@wfeo.org</u>
- Please provide clause number or line number and describe the issue on the form
- Comments will be collated and sent to the ISO TC 309 Secretariat with acknowledgement of the source of the comment
- We will also be sending you a survey after the webinar
- Thank you in anticipation!





- Participation
- Influence
- Representation



The world's engineers united in rising to the world's challenges. For a better, sustainable WFE0 / FM01 world.





#### The World Federation of Engineering

#### **Organizations**

Fédération Mondiale des Organisations d'Ingénieurs www.wfeo.org info@wfeo.org

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