# **COMMITTEE ON DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT** WORLD FEDERATION OF ENGINEERING ORGANIZATIONS



Engineering Initiatives in Disaster Risk Management: WFEO's CDRM, UNESCO, IRDR & World Bank

José Macharé O. – Chairman Lizett López S. – Secretary

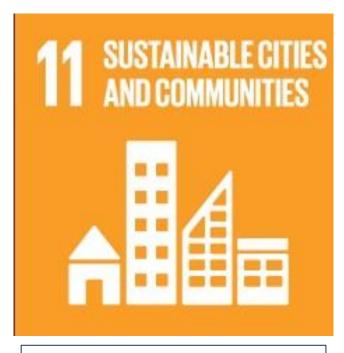
Paris, October 27 2022

### **DISASTERS CONTINUE OCCURRING**

- Every year, huge damage and loss.
- Economic loses in tens of billions of dollars.
- Tens of thousands of lives lost.
- Permanent disabled, homeless and displaced people.
- Built environment, infrastructure damaged and destroyed.
- Natural environment and cultural heritage strongly affected



### **DISASTERS THREATEN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF SDG**



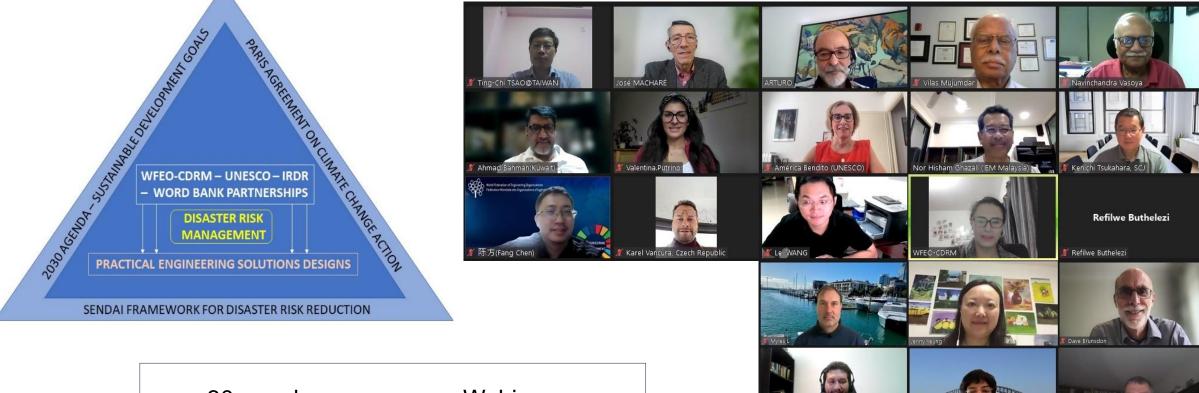
**Resilient societies** 





Natural environment

# THE WFEO-CDRM



- 30 members
- 5 continents
- 5 working groups
- Webinars
- Short courses
- Publications

### THE WFEO-CDRM GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS

Peruvian Engineers

Association

UNESCO Disaster Risk Reduction Unit



Global Program for Disaster Risk Analytics at GFDRR / World Bank.

Integrated Research on Disaster Risk. International Science Council (ISC) & United Nations Disaster Risk Reduction office (UNDRR),





### **RESULTS & PRODUCTS**

- WEBINARS & TECHNICAL SESSIONS
- SHORT COURSES
- PUBLICATIONS

### WEBINARS & TECHNICAL SESSIONS







# WFEO-CDRM **ONLINE COURSES**

The online courses are available on a platform based on the Moodle system, are free of charge, however the issuance of the certificate of participation will.

This is a joint project between WFEO-CDRM and the Peruvian Engineers Association (CIP).

Platform: http://grdcursos.cip.org.pe/ Information: wfeo-cdrm(at)cip.org.pe

cost 50 dollars.



#### Managing the risk of debris and mud flow-related disasters

@ learning

Gestión del riesgo de desastres ante la ocurrencia con flujos de lodo y detritos.

Course offered in English with translation to Spanish. It comprises six modules and will be taught by specialists from the United States, Italy, Colombia, Norway, Greece and Switzerland. \*Course starts 13 April 2021





#### Risk Management for Tsunami-Related Disasters

Gestión del riesgo de desastres relacionados con tsunamis

#### Course offered in English and Spanish

It comprised 5 modules and was taught by specialists from Japan, Peru and Canada.

\*Completed course

#### Management of Volcanic Risk

Gestión de Riesgos Valcánicos

#### Course offered in Spanish

It comprises eight modules and will be taught by specialists from Ecuador, Colombia, Costa, Chile, Mexico, Guatemala and Peru. \*Available course



# LAUNCHING OF THE BOOK ON RESILIENCE



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0R7t5ibS06g&t=25s

Engineering Resilience in Disaster Risk Management for Sustainable Development

On May 5, at a side event to the Seventh Annual Multi-Stakeholder Forum on Science, Technology and Innovation for the SDGs.

World Federation of Engineering Organizations Peruvian Engineers Association

On June 9, within the framework of its 60th anniversary, the CIP presented a translated-to-Spanish version.

#### **ORGANIZATION INTERNATIONAL WEBINARS INTERNATIONAL WEBINAR:** INTERNATIONAL WEBINAR: **INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORKS AND PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS FOR RESILIENT POLICIES FOR RESILIENT SOCIETIES** SOCIETIES SPEAKERS PEAKER **YOSHIHISA MARUYAMA** MYLES LIND MASAMITSU ONISHI NORLANG GARCÍA MARIA PECCE DAVE BRUNSDON CARLIEN BOU-CHEDID **STEFAN SCHAUER** YOLANDA ALBERTO Institute of Public Works Secretariat for Integrated Risk **Disaster Prevention University of Naples** New Zealand Lifelines Council Ghana Institution of Engineers Austrian Institute of Technology Chiba University University of Chile New Zealand Ghana Engineering Australasia Research Institute of Kvoto Management and Civil Federico II Austria New Zealand University Japan Protection **JULY 12 JULY 19 AODERATOR:** 4:00pm (Lima time) 6:00pm (Lima time) MODERAT **JOSÉ MACHARÉ JOSÉ MACHARÉ** FEO-CDRM chairman WFEO-CDRM chairman G LIVE ZOOM LIVE ZOOM **FREE EVENT** FREE EVENT Simultaneous interpretation Simultaneous interpretation Organized by: Supported by: THE HONG KONG ۱ INSTITUTION OF ENGINEERS 香港工程師學會 unesco ice INTERNATIONAL WEBINAR: INTERNATIONAL WEBINAR **ENGINEERING: DRIVER FOR THE RISK INFORMED** LAND USE PLANNING FOR RESILIENT SOCIETIES DEVELOPMENT IR JENNY YEUNG KENICHI TSUKAHARA LAURIE A. JOHNSON SATURO NISHIKAWA TATSUO NARAFU SOICHIRO YASUKAWA Hong Kong Institution of Engineer Science Council of Japan Laurie Johnson Consulting Professor, Disaster Mitigation Technical Advisor JICA Japan Chief of the Disaster Risk Reduction Unit Natural Sciences Sector / UNESCO esearch Center, Nagoya University International Cooperation Agency \* **AUGUST 09 15 SEPTEMBER** FLIVE ZOOM 7:00pm (Lima Time) JOSÉ MACHARÉ VALENTINA PUTRINO 8:00am (Lima Time) FREE EVENT WFEO-CDRM leader of working group Catasphrofe Risk Analyst, ARIEL RE LIVE ZOOM FREE EVENT Simultaneous Interpretation Simultaneous Interpretation MORE INFORMATION https://bit.ly/3NprIHF

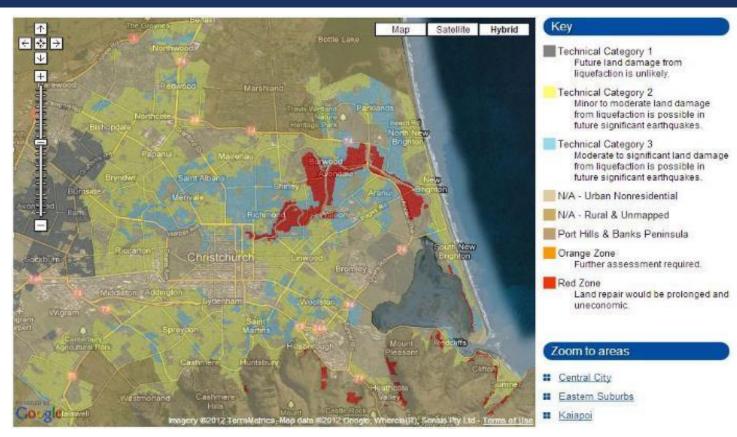
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### ON LAND USE PLANNING:

Engineering inputs should be incorporated into the land use planning at an early stage, making the identification of risks and mitigation measures integral components of the whole process.

The new land use plans require:

- a) the assurance of terrain arrangement and landscaping,
- b) building of protective infrastructure, and
- c) agreement of the population as a function of their future life expectancy, traditional or innovative activities.



The example above depicts the new land use and forbidden zones enforced by laws after the 2010 Canterbury earthquakes in New Zealand.

(Contribution by Laurie Johnson)

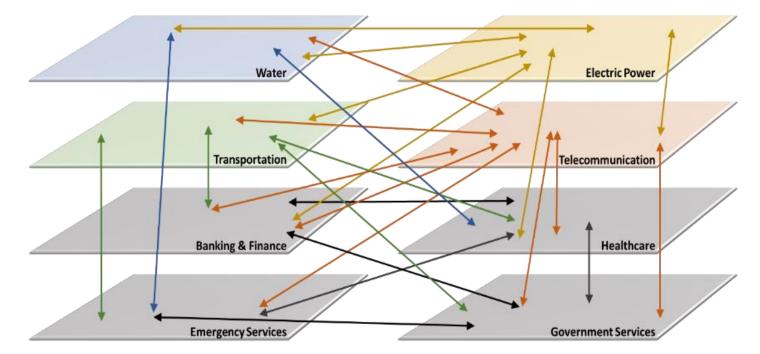
### ON INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS:

Resilience of critical infrastructure should be ensured since its design.

To warrant its performance, the different components of infrastructure resilience need to be understood.

The ownership and regulatory systems influence the investment and responsibilities, so they have to be clear in contractual conditions.

Finally, the multiple interdependencies among infrastructure components should be taken in account



**Contribution Stephan Schauer**)

### ON DATA AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT:

New sources of data and information facilitate more comprehensive analysis of the disaster risk and therefore, enables new management techniques and innovation solutions to reduce or mitigate disaster risks.

To ensure that human society as a whole benefit from these developments, accessibility to existing resources and capacities to efficiently utilize these diverse sources needs to be improved.

Standardization of data and methods has a good potential to enable wider dissemination of common and reliable solutions and enable wider adoption for collective sustainable development and reduced disaster risk



Satellites equipped with new devices allow observation and real-time monitoring of earth processes as well as a huge amount of data whose processing support directly the SDGs.

(Image contribution: Fang Chen)

### ON INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORKS:

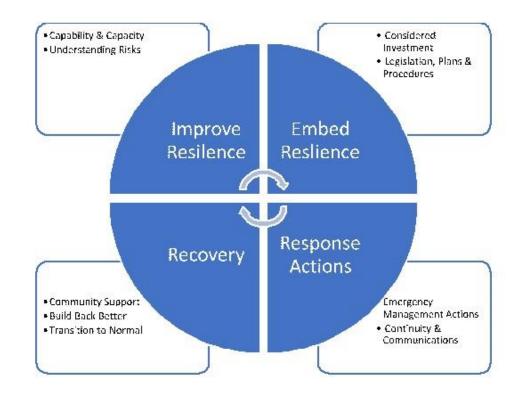
A robust and healthy institutional framework allows the optimal operation of DRM systems.

The process to institutionalize DRM throughout a country requires consistent investment over many years.

During times of response to natural and other disaster events, ensuring and retaining public trust is essential.

Although the general components of the DRM system need to be centralized, there are benefits to DRM activities being decentralized and emphasizing that loca authorities are primarily responsible for building resilience through enabling public and private sector participation, including volunteer organizations throughout the community, through planned actions with focus on risk management.

A great effort is needed to avoid corruption



### **ON CAPACITY BUILDING:**

To strengthen capacity building, it is recommended to make country-scale vulnerability atlases identifying areas susceptible to be affected by different natural hazards.

All stakeholders should be aware and use updated engineering codes of practice.

For an adequate response, people should be trained about *"Dos and Don'ts"* during the disaster.

The risk-awareness and involvement in its management should start from childhood; afterwards, the active participation in DRM activities is perceived to be normal to everyone.



en el Ámbito del Sector Vivienda, Construcción y Saneamiento" Credit: Dr. Miguel Estrada



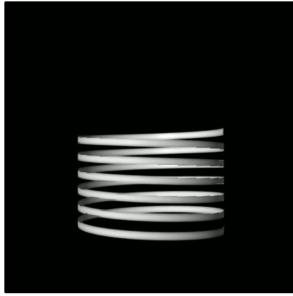
# **TWO KEY CONCEPTS**

# Culture of



- At all times, to be aware that a hazardous event can happen.
- That there is a risk of losing assets, property, health or even the life.
- That this can be avoided.
- Start learning how.

Resilience



- Withstand the impact without breaking.
- Adapt temporarily.
- Recover quickly.
- Turn out to be better

# 2022 INTERNATIONAL DAY FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

October 13th International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction #EarlyWarningForAll

Disasters are not natural Earth is a powerful dynamic planet Do not expose to its hazards Reduce your vulnerability Be prepared to withstand impacts Ensure a quick recovery Build back better and wiser This is to be resilient

WFEO Committee on Disaster Risk Management

Fires in California – Photo Noah Berger AP